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Senate File 2413

Partial Bill History

• Bill Introduced: S.J. 479

Committee Report Issued: <u>S.J. 480</u>

Complete Bill History

Bill Text

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- 1 1 Section 1. FINDINGS. The general assembly finds that a
- 1 2 trend exists among states to consider the economic importance
- 1 3 of industrial hemp, which is a major crop in other nations.
- 1 4 Industrial hemp historically has contributed to the economic
- 1 5 welfare of this country, and is a renewable natural resource
- 1 6 manufactured for textiles, pulp, paper, oil, building
- $1\ 7$ materials, and other products. The purpose of this Act is to
- 1 8 promote the economy of this state by providing for research
- 1 9 necessary to develop industrial hemp as a viable crop.
- 1 10 Sec. 2. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 159.41 INDUSTRIAL HEMP LICENSING
- 1 11 AND REGULATION.
- 1 12 1. As used in this section, "industrial hemp" means
- 1 13 cannabis sativa L. which has a percentage of
- $1\ 14\ \text{tetrahydrocannabinol}$ of not more than one percent, as provided
- 1 15 by rules which shall be adopted by the department.
- 1 16 2. The department of agriculture and land stewardship, in
- 1 17 cooperation with the department of public safety, shall
- 1 18 administer this section. The department of agriculture and
- $1\ 19\ land\ stewardship\ shall\ cooperate\ with\ other\ law\ enforcement$
- 1 20 agencies. The department shall also collaborate with agencies
- 1 21 of the United States government, including but not limited to
- 1 22 the drug enforcement administration of the United States
- $1\ 23$ department of justice, in order to provide for the production
- 1 24 and possession of industrial hemp and according to the terms
- $1\ 25$ and conditions required by the United States government. The
- 1 26 department may execute any memorandum of understanding with a
- 1 27 United States government agency in order to administer this
- 1 28 section.
- 1 29 3. To the extent permitted by the United States
- 1 30 government, the department shall issue licenses to persons for
- 1 31 the production and possession of industrial hemp,
- 1 32 notwithstanding any section of this chapter to the contrary.
- 1 33 A person must possess a license pursuant to this section to
- 1 34 produce or possess industrial hemp. The department of
- 1 35 agriculture and land stewardship shall limit the number of $\,$

- 2 1 licenses that it grants each year in order to ensure that the
- 2 2 department of agriculture and land stewardship, in cooperation
- 2 3 with the department of public safety, may strictly enforce
- 2 4 compliance with the requirements of this section and section
- 2 5 266.39F. A license shall expire not later than one year
- 2 6 following the date of issuance.
- 2 7 a. A person applying for a license shall file an
- 2 8 application on a form prescribed by the department of
- 2 9 agriculture and land stewardship according to procedures
- $2\ 10$ required by the department. The department may charge an
- ${\tt 2}\ {\tt 11}\ {\tt application}$ fee which shall not exceed five hundred dollars.
- ${\tt 2}$ 12 An applicant and each employee of the applicant must satisfy
- $2\ 13$ eligibility requirements of the department, which shall
- 2 14 include but shall not be limited to all of the following:
- 2 15 (1) Be eighteen years of age or older.
- 2 16 (2) Never have been convicted of a felony, an aggravated
- 2 17 misdemeanor, or of any other offense related to the possession
- 2 18 of a controlled substance.
- 2 19 (3) Not be addicted to the use of alcohol or a controlled
- 2 20 substance.
- 2 21 (4) Be of good moral character and not have been judged
- 2 22 guilty of a crime involving moral turpitude.
- 2 23 b. The department shall give priority to approving an
- 2 24 application, if the person has entered into an agreement with
- 2 25 Iowa state university in conducting research as provided in
- 2 26 section 266.39F.
- 2 27 c. The licensee shall maintain accurate records, as
- 2 28 required by the department, which shall contain information
- 2 29 relating to the licensee's operation, including but not
- 2 30 limited to the production site, the time and manner of
- 2 31 harvest, and persons involved in the production, harvesting,
- 2 32 and distribution of the industrial hemp.
- 2 33 4. Notwithstanding chapter 124, the licensee may produce,
- 2 34 harvest, and distribute industrial hemp. However, the
- 2 35 licensee must act in strict conformance with this section.
- 3 1 The licensee shall raise industrial hemp upon demonstration
- $3\ 2$ plots as approved by the department. The demonstration plots
 - 3 must be used to develop optimal agricultural practices for
- 3 4 raising industrial hemp. All plant materials from industrial
- ${\tt 3}$ ${\tt 5}$ hemp grown on demonstration plots, except plant materials
- 3 6 retained for breeding and propagation, must be used for
- 3 7 commercial uses approved by the department.
- 3 8 5. The department of agriculture and land stewardship or
- 3 9 the department of public safety may inspect a production or
- 3 10 distribution site of a licensee at any time, and may inspect
- 3 11 records required to be maintained as provided in this section.
- 3 12 The department of agriculture and land stewardship shall
- $3\ 13$ assess and the licensee shall pay the actual costs of the
- 3 14 inspection. If the owner or occupant of any property used by
- 3 15 the licensee for the production or distribution refuses
- $3\ 16\ admittance$ onto the property, or if prior to such refusal the
- 3 17 department of agriculture and land stewardship or department
- 3 18 of public safety demonstrates the necessity for a warrant, the
- 3 19 department of agriculture and land stewardship may make
- 3 20 application under oath or affirmation to the district court of
- 3 21 the county in which the property is located for the issuance
- 3 22 of a search warrant. If the court is satisfied from
- 3 23 examination of the applicant, of other witnesses, if any, and
- $3\ 24\ \text{of}$ the allegations of the application of the existence of the
- 3 25 grounds of the application, or that probable cause exists to
- 3 26 believe such grounds exist, the court may issue such search
- 3 27 warrant.
- 3 28 6. The department may suspend or revoke a license if the
- 3 29 licensee or an employee of the licensee is determined to have
- 3 30 committed any of the following:

- 3 31 a. Fraud in applying for or obtaining a license.
- B 32 b. A violation of this section or rules adopted by the
- 3 33 department pursuant to this section, including failing to
- 3 34 comply with a requirement of this section.
- 3 35 c. An offense involving moral turpitude, a felony, an
- 4 1 aggravated misdemeanor, or any other offense related to the
- 4 2 possession of a controlled substance.
- 4 3 7. a. Except as provided in paragraph "b", an applicant
- 4 4 for a license or a licensee who knowingly violates a
- 4 5 requirement of this section or a rule adopted by the
- 4 6 department pursuant to this section is subject to a civil
- 4 7 penalty of not more than fifty thousand dollars.
- 8 b. A person who makes a false statement on the application
- 4 9 for a license regarding the conviction of a felony, aggravated 4 10 misdemeanor, or any other offense related to the possession of
- it in introdelinearior, or any other offense related to the possession of
- $4\ 11\ a$ controlled substance is guilty of an aggravated misdemeanor.
- 4 12 Sec. 3. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 266.39F INDUSTRIAL HEMP RESEARCH
- 4 13 BY IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY.
- 4 14 1. As used in this section, "industrial hemp" means
- 4 15 cannabis sativa L. which has a percentage of
- 4 16 tetrahydrocannabinol of not more than one percent.
- 1 17 2. In administering this chapter, Iowa state university
- 4 18 shall do all of the following:
- 4 19 a. Collaborate with agencies of the United States
- $4\ 20\ {
 m government}$, including the drug enforcement administration of
- 4 21 the United States department of justice, in order to produce
- 4 22 and possess industrial hemp according to the terms and
- $4\ 23$ conditions required by the United States government. Iowa
- 4 24 state university may execute any memorandum of understanding
- 4 25 with a United States government agency in order to administer
- 4 26 this section, and may obtain any federal permit or other
- 4 27 authorization required to administer this section.
- 4 28 b. Cooperate with the department of agriculture and land
- 4 29 stewardship in carrying out this section and section 159.41.
- $4\ 30\ {
 m The}$ university shall cooperate with persons licensed by the
- 4 31 department to produce industrial hemp as provided in that
- 4 32 section. The university shall also cooperate with law
- 4 33 enforcement agencies, including the department of public
- 4 34 safety
- 4 35 3. Notwithstanding chapter 124, Iowa state university
- $5\,$ 1 shall, to the extent permitted by the United States
- 5 2 government, conduct research regarding the production and
- $5\,$ 3 marketing of industrial hemp. The research shall include an
- 5 4 analysis of all of the following:
- 5 a. The production of high-quality seed varieties having 5 6 proven adaptation and performance.
- 5 7 b. The feasibility of producing industrial hemp in this
- 5 8 state as a profitable cash crop, including the adaptability of
- 5 9 plant varieties to soils and growing conditions in this state.
- 5 10 c. The production of industrial hemp having the lowest
- 5 11 possible percentage of tetrahydrocannabinol.
- 5 12 d. The development of production practices, including best
- 5 13 management practices for applying nutrients and pesticides;
- 5 14 strategies to best conserve, maintain, and improve soil
- 5 15 productivity; and methods to control disease.
- 5 16 e. The need for and availability of equipment and
- 5 17 machinery required to efficiently and cost-effectively produce
- 5 18 and harvest industrial hemp.
- 5 19 f. Market conditions affecting the economic viability of
- 5 20 industrial hemp production, including the identification of
- 5 21 markets, the utilization of products, processing methods, and
- 5 22 other economic factors affecting the profitable marketing of
- 5 23 industrial hemp.
- 5 24 4. The research shall be conducted as provided by Iowa
- 5 25 state university, and may be carried out in part by the Iowa

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5 26 agricultural and home economics experiment station, including
5 27 the Leopold center for sustainable agriculture. Research
5 28 shall, to every extent possible, be determined by experimental
5 29 trials when appropriate. The university shall cooperate with
5 30 other states engaged in conducting similar research. The
5 31 university shall seek financial support from public and
5 32 private sources in order to administer this section, including
5 33 associations representing agricultural producers. The
5 34 university shall report the findings and recommendations of
5 35 the study to the general assembly not later than January 15,
6 1 2003.
       Sec. 4. Section 317.1, Code 1999, is amended by adding the
6 3 following new unnumbered paragraph:
       NEW UNNUMBERED PARAGRAPH. "Industrial hemp" which is
  5 produced as provided in section 159.41 or 266.39F is not a
6
  6 noxious weed.
6
                               EXPLANATION
6 8
       This bill provides for the production of industrial hemp
6 9 which has a percentage of tetrahydrocannabinol of not more
6 10 than 1 percent.
       The bill requires the department of agriculture and land
6 12 stewardship, in cooperation with the department of public
6 13 safety, to administer a program to license persons involved in
6 14 industrial hemp production. The bill requires the department
6 15 to collaborate with agencies of the United States government,
6 16 including but not limited to the drug enforcement
6 17 administration in order to provide for the production and
6 18 possession of industrial hemp according to the terms and
6 19 conditions required by the United States government. The bill
6 20 provides that to the extent permitted by the United States
6 21 government, the department shall issue licenses to persons for
6 22 the production and possession of industrial hemp,
6 23 notwithstanding any other provision of the Code chapter 124
6 24 regulating controlled substances. The bill provides
6 25 requirements for applicants and persons involved in the
6 26 production or possession of industrial hemp. The bill
6 27 provides for the inspection of the premises and records of
6 28 licensees. The bill provides for the suspension or revocation
6 29 of a license.
        The bill provides for research by Iowa state university
6 31 regarding the production and marketing of industrial hemp
6 32 which has a percentage of tetrahydrocannabinol of not more
6 33 than 1 percent. The bill provides an exception to the
6 34 restriction of Iowa's controlled substance Act and authorizes
6 35 the university to collaborate with agencies of the United
7 1 States government in order to produce and possess industrial
7 2 hemp according to the terms and conditions required by the
7 3 United States government. The bill requires the university to
7 4 cooperate with law enforcement agencies and the department of
7 5 agriculture and land stewardship in carrying out the bill's
  6 provisions. The bill authorizes the university to conduct
  7 research regarding the production of high-quality seed
7 8 varieties, the feasibility of producing industrial hemp in
7 9 this state as a profitable cash crop, the production of
7 10 industrial hemp having the lowest possible percentage of
7 11 tetrahydrocannabinol, the development of production practices,
7 12 the need for and availability of suitable equipment and
7 13 machinery, and market conditions affecting the economic
7 14 viability of industrial hemp production. The bill requires
7 15 the university to cooperate with other states engaged in
7 16 conducting similar research, and to seek financial support
7 17 from public and private sources. The bill requires the
7 18 university to report its findings and recommendations to the
7 19 general assembly not later than January 15, 2003.
        The bill provides that licensees who violate the provisions
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- 7 21 of the bill are subject to a civil penalty of up to \$50,000.
- 7 22 The bill provides that a person who makes a false statement on
- 7 23 the application for a license regarding a conviction of a
- $7\,$ 24 felony, aggravated misdemeanor, or any other offense related
- 7 25 to the possession of a controlled substance is guilty of an
- 7 26 aggravated misdemeanor.
- 7 27 LSB 5350SV 78

7 28 da/as/5

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